



Architectural Design Vol XLVI 4/1976

Contents

Cover Pedro Guedes' alternative approach to human settlement.

- 196 Letters
- 197 Books

202

ALTERNATIVE APPROACHES 201 TO HUMAN SETTLEMENT

AD's contribution to the UN Conference on Human Settlements (Vancouver, May/June 1976) focuses on alternative methods of providing for human settlement, with examples from the Third World and Western industrialised countries.

- 207
- Housing in Canada: a dead-end choice
 Canada maintains its high levels of consumption by selling off its resources to the multi-nationals, and by force-feeding its people a diet of housing as a consumer goodie. Melvin Charney reports.

 The politics of housing in Europe.

 Political issues in housing today revolve around the balance between interests of private capital and social spending. Four brief articles sketch recent developments in Italy, France, Britain and Germany.
- Squatting: the fourth arm of housing.

 In Britain as in other Western countries, squatting in empty houses is the most extreme form of direct action in the field of housing. Mark Gimson, Caroline Lwin & Nick Waites argue that it has now become a significant factor a fourth arm of housing provision. 211 Architectural advice centres.

 Bill Mikesell explores architectural advice centres which have been set 215
- up in USA, Britain and Canada to serve those residents and community groups that could not normally afford architectural services. 218 Counter-culture communities.
 - Bill Chaitkin looks at the social organisation of communes in North America, and the way the sub-culture to which they belong brings new meaning to the American myth of mobility. Housing as a support system: a study of Mexico City. A dwelling functions both as a convenience and as a necessity. Tomasz Sudra demonstrates how the distinction between these two functions is
- central to an understanding of how housing acts as a support system. 227 Housing by people. 'A programme': in his eighth and final essay, John F.C. Turner sets out
- a programme for action. 230 Limitations of self-help.
- Hans Harms replies to the 'Housing by people' series with a criticism of John Turner's method of analysis, and Diego Robles summaries misconceptions about the benefits of self-help in squatter settlements. Institutional involvement in squatter settlements. 232
- Richard Martin describes a project in Lusaka, Zambia, to provide squatters with the civic services of water, roads and schools while still retaining their self-determination. 238
- Housing in Chile: a political lever.

 James R. Smith, with the help of Chilean friends in exile, describes the development of the campamento as a political lever in Chile. 242
- Solar houses.

 Ian Hogan & Costis Stambolis present an up-to-date collection of projects and schemes for solar houses from North America and Europe.
- 248 Round up. Letter from London: Habraken on the limits of professionalism.
- 252 Arts

Structural analogues: structural projects by students

Exhibition in the making: Islamic Libya.

- Imaginary cities: Jasia Reichardt reviews the Paolozzi exhibition.
- 256 Recently in AD Calendar - competitions, conferences, and exhibitions.